

Progression of Skills in History

	Nursery	Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Chronological Understanding	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ordering events from a story or activity: first, then, finally. Observe changes in themselves over time. Begin to make sense of their own life story and their family's history 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sequencing, noticing changes over time, ordering images of events / activities. Observing and noticing changes in their lifetimes. Compare and contrast characters from stories, including historical figures. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sequence events in their life Sequence 3 or 4 artefacts from distinctly different periods of time Match objects to people of different ages 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sequence artefacts closer together in time - check with reference book Sequence photographs etc. from different periods of their life Describe memories of key events in lives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Place the time studied on a time line Use dates and terms related to the study unit and passing of time Sequence several events or artefacts 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Place events from period studied on time line Use terms related to the period and begin to date events Understand more complex terms eg BC/AD 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Know and sequence key events of time studied Use relevant terms and period labels Make comparisons between different times in the past 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Place current study on time line in relation to other studies Use relevant dates and terms Sequence up to 10 events on a time line
Range and Depth of Historical Knowledge	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Start to understand the concept of the past through personal experiences - telling news, etc. Show an interest in different occupations 	<p>Comment on images from the past. Recognise that some things were different in the past. Retell things they did in the past.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Recognise the difference between past and present in their own and others' lives They know and recount episodes from stories about the past 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Recognise why people did things, why events happened and what happened as a result Identify differences between ways of life at different times 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Find out about everyday lives of people in time studied Compare with our life today Identify reasons for and results of people's actions Understand why people may have wanted to do something 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Use evidence to reconstruct life in time studied Identify key features and events of time studied Look for links and effects in time studied Offer a reasonable explanation for some events 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Study different aspects of different people - differences between men and women Examine causes and results of great events and the impact on people Compare life in early and late 'times' studied Compare an aspect of life with the same aspect in another period 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Find out about beliefs, behaviour and characteristics of people, recognising that not everyone shares the same views and feelings Compare beliefs and behaviour with another time studied Write another explanation of a past event in terms of cause and effect using evidence to support and illustrate their explanation Know key dates, characters and events of time studied
Interpretations of History	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Spend time looking at events or activities they have been involved in. What do they remember? Do other people remember the same things as you? 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Talk about family and community. Explore through stories that some people have different memories of events. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Use stories to encourage children to distinguish between fact and fiction Compare adults talking about the past – how reliable are their memories? 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Compare 2 versions of a past event Compare pictures or photographs of people or events in the past Discuss reliability of photos/ accounts/stories 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identify and give reasons for different ways in which the past is represented Distinguish between different sources – compare different versions of the same story Look at representations of the period – museum, cartoons etc 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Look at the evidence available Begin to evaluate the usefulness of different sources Use text books and historical knowledge 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Compare accounts of events from different sources – fact or fiction Offer some reasons for different versions of events 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Link sources and work out how conclusions were arrived at Consider ways of checking the accuracy of interpretations – fact or fiction and opinion Be aware that different evidence will lead to different conclusions Confidently use the library and internet for research

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Historical Enquiry	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Use "I wonder..." questions to show interest in the past. • Ask parents what they were like when they were babies. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Use books, pictures and the internet to find out about things in the past. • Use "I wonder..." questions to ask questions about the past. • Ask adults about what things were like in the past. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Find answers to simple questions about the past from sources of information e.g. artefacts, (see 4a) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Use a source – observe or handle sources to answer questions about the past on the basis of simple observations. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Use a range of sources to find out about a period * Observe small details – artefacts, pictures * Select and record information relevant to the study * Begin to use the library and internet for research 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Use evidence to build up a picture of a past event * Choose relevant material to present a picture of one aspect of life in time past * Ask a variety of questions * Use the library and internet for research 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Begin to identify primary and secondary sources * Use evidence to build up a picture of a past event * Select relevant sections of information * Use the library and internet for research with increasing confidence 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Recognise primary and secondary sources * Use a range of sources to find out about an aspect of time past * Suggest omissions and the means of finding out * Bring knowledge gathered from several sources together in a fluent account
Organisation and Communication	Communicate their ideas through speech, model making and drawing.	Communicate their knowledge through drawings, labels, models and speech.	Communicate their knowledge through: Discussion.... Drawing pictures... Writing..	Using ICT... Making models.... Drama/role play..	* Recall, select and organise historical information * Communicate their knowledge and understanding.		Select and organise information to produce structured work, making appropriate use of dates and terms.	